

The Children's Oral Health Institute

Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom® Empowering The Teacher to Teach Oral Health Education -A Curriculum Resource Reference

> Compiled and Designed by The Children's Oral Health Institute 2011

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Cycle of Pain Winifred J. Booker, DDS Page 3 Pictures http://www.ohiodentalclinics.com/curricula/care/mod4\_3\_1.html dentalgentlecare.com, Jack Whittaker, DDS, and Winifred J. Booker, DDS

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#### Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom® Empowering The Teacher to Teach Oral Health Education -*A Curriculum Resource Reference*

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# Foreword

On October 1, 2008, the Maryland Department of Education convened a meeting to discuss the inclusion of oral health education in the state curriculum at the request of The Maryland Children's Oral Health Institute. Representatives from The Maryland Children's Oral Health Institute, the Maryland Dental Society, the Maryland State Dental Association, the National Dental Association and KEH Communications participated in the conversation. The 2000 Surgeon General's Report was referenced to help demonstrate the correlation between painful tooth decay, classroom performance and missed school days. At the conclusion of a most healthy discussion, it was clear that educators recognized the importance of teaching children about preserving their dentition and preventing oral diseases. The educators and dentists agreed that death should never be a consequence of untreated tooth decay because of a lack of knowledge about how to prevent the disease.

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To help ensure all educators deeply appreciate the essential need to establish oral health education in the primary school curriculum, The Maryland Children's Oral Health Institute subsequently produced "Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> Empowering the Teacher to Teach Oral Health Education - A Curriculum Resource Reference." This resource reference, compiled to better prepare the teacher to teach oral health education, contains a collection of age-appropriate, guideline-sensitive lessons for kindergarten through grade twelve. Many of the lessons incorporate teaching mathematics, reading, science, history, health and nutrition in conjunction with proper dental hygiene and disease prevention.

Dentists want to do all that they can to help children and families learn how to have good dental health and prevent diseases of the mouth and throat. Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> will be an invaluable resource reference to help facilitate the teacher's identification of relevant links, downloadable activity sheets, read aloud books, scientific experiments and more. Educators will learn how to register to receive free posters, toothbrushes, toothpaste and a variety of many other useful items. Contact information for the local and national dental organizations is also made available in this booklet. Please do not hesitate to utilize these dental professionals and organizations to support your oral health lesson plans, coordinate field trips to local dental schools and to the National Museum of Dentistry or to arrange for presentations to your students.

Foreword

The profession of dental medicine greatly appreciates the sensitivity of all our local and national educational administrators, classroom teachers, school nurses and parents for their understanding of the need to make oral health awareness and instruction a standard part of learning for children and youth everywhere.

Sincerely,

Winifred J. Booker, DDS CEO & Director of Development

*"You're not healthy without good oral health."* - Former U.S. Surgeon General Dr. C. Everett Koop



Dear Educator

The Children's Oral Health Institute has coordinated this oral health literacy movement to sensitize teachers to the impact that poor dental health can have on classroom performance. This handbook contains many valuable curriculum resources that can help to elevate the wellbeing of entire families. The commitment of teachers to incorporate oral health education into their lesson plans is of fundamental importance to the concerted efforts to reduce and eventually end the oral health crisis in classrooms and throughout society.

iv

Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> aims to achieve the following objectives by empowering elementary, middle and high school educators to:

- Appreciate the essential need to establish oral health education as part of the elementary, middle and high school curriculum.
  - Integrate teaching oral health lessons with teaching mathematics, reading, music, science, history and comprehensive health education.
    - Access materials and provide literature about proper dental hygiene and oral disease prevention.
      - Have an increased awareness of the devastating effects that tooth decay has on a student's ability to learn.
        - Identify physical, emotional and behavioral signs and symptoms of dental disease when a child is in the classroom.

Introduction
Faces of the Oral Health Crisis in Your Classroom
The Oral Health Crisis in America: from Maryland4
The Oral Health Crisis in America: to Mississippi5
Oral Health Neglect: A Cycle of Pain
Identifying Oral Health Neglect in Your Classroom
Empowering the Teacher to Teach Oral Health Education:
A Curriculum Resource Reference
Dental Organizations
A Teacher's Poem
Thank You
About The Children's Oral Health Institute
Testimonials
The Facts
Sample Standardized Test Questions - Oral Health
Teacher's Notes
Locate A Dentist

Table of Contents

Introduction

Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> Empowering the Teacher to Teach Oral Health Education – A Curriculum Resource Reference has been compiled to enlist the assistance and support of teachers. This resource reference is designed to heighten the awareness of the classroom instructor about the devastating impact tooth decay can have on a student's ability to learn. It is an appeal to teachers to help educate their students about the importance of having good oral health.

Day after day, in classrooms all across this country, far too many children endure pain caused by tooth decay. A toothache causes unimaginable suffering. As an adult, if you have ever had a toothache, you can appreciate how a child must feel sitting in your classroom for an entire day with many teeth that are filled with disease and hurting. It is difficult, if not impossible, to perform the most basic functions of daily life while experiencing the excruciating pain from a toothache. Untreated tooth decay can lead to behavior problems at home and in the classroom. Low student achievement and poor social skills, the possibility of dropping out of high school, drinking, smoking, stealing, drug usage and future challenges securing meaningful employment can translate into some of the awful consequences that can be caused by dental disease neglect.

Introduction cont.

All health care and education professionals must unify and work together to eradicate the oral health care disparities that plague our children in classrooms and communities. It is up to all of us to help do away with the painful cycle of oral health neglect that has caused death and continues to afflict and disable too many children.



Faces of the Oral Health Crisis in Your Classroom

Behavior Management or Facial Cellulitis?



Abuse or Swelling from Diseased Teeth?



3

Mumps, Bee Sting, or *Dental Infection?* 



Dental Trauma or *Baby Bottle Tooth Decay*?



Loose Baby Teeth or Early Childhood Caries?



Allergic Reaction or *Tooth Decay*?

tou seen me in your classroom?

### Have you read this article about a 12-year-old Prince George's County Boy?...

#### For Want of a Dentist

Prince George's County Boy Dies After Bacteria From Tooth Spread to Brain

The Oral Health Crisis in America: from Maryland...

By Mary Otto Washington Post Staff Writer Wednesday, February 28, 2007; B01

"Twelve-year-old Deamonte Driver died of a toothache Sunday. A routine, \$80 tooth extraction might have saved him.... 'Make sure you pray before you go to sleep,' he told her... 'When I got there, my baby was gone,' recounted his mother."

## ...Or this one about a 6-year-old Mississippi boy?

5

Health Care Officials Elaborate on Septic Shock, Ailment that Killed Local 6-Year-Old

The Oral Health Crisis in America: to Mississippi...

> By Toni Miles WLOX TV - ABC 13 Biloxi Gulfport Pascagoula; Southern Mississippi March 4, 2007

"Septic shock is, basically, in layman's terms, an infection that spreads into the blood system, and when that infection is in the blood system, it starts shutting down some of the main organs in the body," said Dr. Lindberg Clark. 6-Year-Old Alexander Callender died.



## **Signs**

Identifying Oral Health Neglect in Your Classroom

> frequently absent does not sing seldom laughs frowned face unbalanced gait refuses to eat rocks back & forth tearful wailing moans & groans withdrawn paces the floor hand over the mouth head on the desk angry outbursts often irritable hands over eyes low test scores inability to concentrate low self esteem

## **Symptoms**

7

elevated temperature foul smelling breath drooling clenched teeth chapped lips teeth with brown stains teeth with black holes mouth sores swollen lip swollen eye swollen cheek swollen neck dehydrated frequent earaches frequent headaches impaired speech hyperactive

Grades K –2	8a-1
Grades 3 –5	8a-2
Grades 6 –8	8a-3
Grades 9 -12	8a-4
All Grades.	
Classroom Ideas	
More Classroom Ideas	
Still More Classroom Ideas	
Read Aloud Books	
Videos	
Songs & Poems.	
More Songs & Poems	
Freebies – Toothbrushes, Toothpaste & More	
Important Dates in Dentistry	
Educational Brochures & Youth Magazines	
Oral Health Alerts	
Special Programs	
Great Field Trip Recommendations	
Careers in Dental Medicine	
Other Valuable Links	

8

Empowering Empowering the Teacher to Teach the Teacher to Teach the Health Education: A Curriculum Resource Reference

Grade K - Proper Brushing & Healthy Snack Choices Grade 1 - Proper Brushing & Healthy Snack Choices Grade 2 - Proper Brushing & Healthy Diet Choices

#### Teacher's Guide: Mouth and Teeth (Pre-K to Grade 2)

Teeth are those enamel-coated wonders that help us chew, talk and smile! Unfortunately, many of your students might not know how to care for their pearly whites properly. The following discussion questions and activities will help your students learn more about their teeth and the mouth as well as gain insight into the importance of dental health.

#### Pre-K to Grade 2: Personal Health Series

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Grades K-2

- http://kidshealth.org/kid/htbw/teeth.html
- http://www.colgate.com/BrightSmilesBrightFutures/v2/US/EN/guides/Teachers-Guide-pdf

#### Crest 1st Grade Dental Health Program

• http://www.dentalcare.com/en-US/consumer/prevent/crst1grd/crestadc.jspx

Pre-K to Grade 2: Personal Health Series

http://kidshealth.org/classroom/prekto2/body/parts/teeth.pdf

http://dentaleducation.crest.com/resources/Educators\_Guide\_2009.pdf

Grade 3 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Tooth Decay & Healthy Diet Choices Grade 4 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Fluoride Rinses Grade 5 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Rinsing & Tobacco Education

#### Teacher's Guide: Smoking (Grades 3 to 5)

Smoking can really wreak havoc on your health, not to mention your personal hygiene (think bad breath, yellow teeth and stinky clothes)! It's never too early to inform your students about the dangers of smoking. The following discussion questions and activities will help students to see through the smoke and find out the truth about cigarettes.

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Grades 3-5

#### Quiz: Smoking (Grades 3 to 5)

Instructions: Answer each question.

#### Handout: Smoking Adds Up (Grades 3 to 5)

Instructions: If each pack of cigarettes costs \$4, calculate how much a smoker would spend in a year if he/she smoked the amounts listed below.

http://healthyteeth.org/experiments/powerFlu.html

Grade 6 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Rinsing, Dental Grillz & Oral Piercing Education

Grade 7 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Rinsing, Anorexia & Bulimia Education

Grade 8 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Rinsing, Oral Health Safety Education & Oral Sex Risks

#### Teacher's Guide: Sports Safety (Grades 6 to 8)

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Grades 6-8

Without the proper protective gear and safety procedures, your students could get injured while playing sports. The following discussion questions and activities will help your students become savvy about sports safety.

- http://cspinet.org/smartmouth/about\_cspi.html
- http://kidshealth.org/teen/exercise/problems/eat\_disorder.html
- http://www.agd.org/public/oralhealth/
- http://www.bestdentalanswers.com

#### Grades 9-12 - Proper Brushing, Flossing, Rinsing, Cigarette Smoking, Chewing Tobacco & Oral Diseases

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Grades 9-12

#### Teacher's Guide: Mouth and Teeth (Grades 9 to 12)

From tooth decay and sports injuries to the health risks of smoking, teens carry a lot of responsibility for their oral health. Do they understand the long term implications? The following discussion questions and activities will help them learn good oral hygiene.

- http://classroom.kidshealth.org/9to12/body/parts/teeth.pdf
- http://classroom.kidshealth.org/index.jsp?Grade=912&Section=body
- http://www2.scholastic.com/browse/index.jsp
- http://kidshealth.org/teen/drug\_alcohol/tobacco/smokeless.html

## **All Grades**

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• http://www.colgate.com/app/Kids-World/US/HomePage.cvsp

A Curriculum Resource Reference: All Grades

- http://www.healthyteeth.org/toothGrowth/toothGrowth.html
- http://www.educationworld.com/a\_lesson/04/lp332-01.shtml
- http://www.cdc.gov/oralhealth/pdfs/BrushUpPoster.pdf

#### **American Dental Association Web Page**

http://www.ada.org/353.aspx

The American Dental Association offers an Animations & Games section for families and kids. The site also provides a section for teachers that includes Classroom Ideas and Resources.

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A Curriculum Resource Reference: Classroom Ideas

#### **ADHA Kid's Stuff**

http://www.adha.org/kidstuff/index.html

The American Dental Hygienists' Association hosts this fact-filled site on dental health for elementary kids. The Common Questions section offers dental FAQs and an e-mail opportunity if your question isn't answered on the site. Interactive games include Visiting the Dental Hygienist and After School Treats that promote healthy choices for good oral health. The Very Cool Links are not specific to dental health but are still kid safe and fun to pursue.

#### 8d

#### **Healthy Teeth**

A Curriculum Resource Reference: More Classroom Ideas

http://www.healthyteeth.org

Subtitled the "Oral Health Education Database," this site offers information for upper elementary students on Teeth & Gums, Cavities, Prevention, Braces and more. The section on "Experiments and Activities" provides some interesting experiments for kids in grades four to six.

#### **Kid's World**

http://www.colgate.com/app/Kids-World/US/HomePage.cvsp Colgate-Palmolive sponsors this home for Dr. Rabbit's No Cavities Clubhouse. Here, children can tour the world and learn about dental health through games and activities designed for the primary elementary set. The site provides a printable tooth brushing chart, fun facts on oral hygiene, a chance to find a secret message from the tooth fairy and activities that promote healthful snacking.

#### **Crest Kids**

http://www.crest.com/crest-kids/

Crest presents this website on dental health. The site offers ideas and tips for parents and teachers to use as they teach students about the value of good dental health. Included: An "eggsperiment" for teaching kids about cavities.

#### 8e

#### The Magic School Bus Maze Craze

http://www.scholastic.ca/magicschoolbus/games/colgate/colgate2.htm This game challenges students to make their way around a maze while making healthful choices for snacks and meals to promote good dental health. Three visits to the Brushing Station will help keep players' teeth healthy so kids can rack up more points each game. The site also has a link to more information about teeth and dental health.

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Still More Classroom Ideas

#### Tell the Tooth Glyph

http://web.archive.org/web/20051029035459/http://schools.bcps.org/schools/ces/cromwell/tooth/aboutglyph.html

The Baltimore County Public Schools published this online lesson plan that challenges students to gather tooth information, create a visual display of what they've learned and create a tooth creature as a result. Perfect for elementary students, the lesson comes with a printable activity sheet and a tooth graphic children can use for their project.

#### Kid's Oral Care

http://www.listerinekids.com

Start Healthy Oral Care Habits Today With Listerine® Smart Rinse™ 8f

A Visit to the Dentist by Eleanor Fremont A Quarter From the Tooth Fairy by Caren Holtzman Andrew's Loose Tooth by Robert N. Munsch Arthur's Loose Tooth by Lillian Hoban Barney Goes to the Dentist by Linda Cress Dowdy The Berenstain Bears Visit the Dentist by Stan and Jan Berenstain Brush Your Teeth Please by Reader's Digest Dear Tooth Fairy by Pamela Duncan Edwards Doctor De Soto by William Steig Fang the Dentist by Mike Thaler How Many Teeth? by Paul Showers Just Going to the Dentist by Mercer Mayer Little Bear Brushes His Teeth by Jutta Langreuter Little Rabbit's Loose Tooth by Lucy Bate Open Wide: Tooth School Inside by Laurie Keller My Loose Tooth by Stephen Krensky No Tooth, No Quarter! by Jon Buller The Tooth Book by Theo Lesieg and Joseph Mathieu Throw Your Tooth on the Roof: Tooth Traditions from Around the World by Selby When I See My Dentist by Susan Kuklin Where's Your Tooth? by Rozanne Lanczak Williams The Tooth Fairy by Kirsten Hall Tooth Tales from Around the World by Marlene Targ Brill Trevor's Wiggly-Wobbly Tooth by Lester L. Laminack

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Read Aloud Books 8g

A Curriculum A Curriculum Resource Reference: Videos

It's Dental Flossophy Charlie Brown

Tooth Brushing with Charlie Brown

The Haunted Mouth

\*\*Dr. Rabbit's World Tour

\*\*The Adventures of Wiggly Tooth

Geena's Tremendous Tooth Adventure, Crest School Program 1997

The Sparkles' Spare Adventure, Sparkle Crest 1989

Dr. Rabbit's World Tour, Colgate Bright Smiles, Bright Futures®

Keep That Smile, Colgate

\*\*Both videos are free to teachers from Colgate

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#### **Brush Your Teeth**

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Songs & Poems

(Sung to: "Row, Row, Row Your Boat")
Brush, brush, brush your teeth,
At least two times a day.
Cleaning, cleaning, cleaning, cleaning,
Fighting tooth decay.
Floss, floss, floss your teeth,
Every single day.
Gently, gently, gently, gently,
Whisking plaque away.
Rinse, rinse, rinse your teeth,
Every single day.
Swishing, swishing, swishing, swishing,
Fighting tooth decay.

Dental Health Songbook Can Teach Dental Health Songs, Poems, and Fingerplays

## Are Your Teeth Clean and White?

(Sung to: "Do Your Ears Hang Low!")
Do you brush them every night?
Do you brush them in the morning?
Do you brush them right?
Do you brush them side to side?
Are your teeth clean and white?
Do you floss them good
To remove the bits of food?
Do you floss them every day?
Like you know you should?
Do you take good care of
The teeth that are there?
Do you floss them good?

8i

#### I Have a Loose Tooth

I have a loose tooth, A wiggly jiggly loose tooth, I have a loose tooth, A-hanging by a thread. So I pulled my loose tooth, My wiggly jiggly loose tooth, Put it 'neath my pillow, And then I went to bed. The fairy took my loose tooth, My wiggly jiggly loose tooth, And now I have a nickel, And a hole inside my head.

#### **Brushing Song**

(Sung to Old MacDonald Had a Farm) In my mouth I have some teeth, E-I-E-I-O And in my mouth I put my brush, E-I-E-I-O With a brush, brush here And a brush, brush there Here a brush There a brush Everywhere a brush, brush In my mouth I'll keep my teeth! E-I-E-I-O!!!!

A Curriculum Resource Reference:

More Songs & Poems

#### My Tooth

My tooth fell out and left a space So big my tongue can touch my face. And every time I smile I show The place where something used to grow. I miss my tooth as you can guess But now I have to brush one less!

ADA.org: Featured Events: National Children's Dental Health Month

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Whether you're a member of the dental team, a teacher or a parent, the ADA has free online resources that can help you with oral health presentations. www.ada.org/prof/events/featured/ncdhm.asp

#### **FREE Dental Education Materials**

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Freebies Toothbrushes, Toothpaste and More!

Posters: (18" x 24") This poster is available in English and Spanish. www.hhs.state.ne.us/dental/docs/dentalcatalog.pdf

#### **FREE Dental Health Fact Sheets - Free Dental Handouts**

Oral Health and Nutrition Poster (oral health advice for parents); Brush Up Poster www.wellnessproposals.com/dental-wellness/ handouts-dental-health-fact-sheets.htm

http://www.colgate.com/app/healthyhabits/us/EN\_1/2/signup.wsp

http://dentistry.about.com/b/2008/07/17/ establishing-healthy-habits-can-earn-a-free-toothbrush

http://www.actfluoride.com

February: National Children's Dental Health Month National Smile Month: May 17-June 18 **August: National Smile Month October: National Dental Hygiene Month** Promote Oral Health--Learn More! www.OralHealthAmerica.org

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A Curriculum

Resource Reference:

Important Dates in Dentistry

81

#### **Order Publications**

A Curriculum

Resource Reference:

Educational Brochures &

Youth Magazines

Price: Free. Seal Out Tooth Decay. This brochure is for parents. Price: Free. Diabetes and Oral Health. Diabetes: Dental Tips https://www.nidcr.nih.gov/OrderPublications/default.aspx

#### National Maternal and Child Oral Health Resource Center

Here you can find brochures and other publications about Early Childhood Caries, Smokeless tobacco (seventh grade) and oral piercing (eighth grade). http://www.mchoralhealth.org/order/index.html

#### **Quick Information for Your Health**

FDA publications for people with low reading skills. Obtain up to 50 printed brochures. free, by writing to: FDA, HFI-40, Rockville, MD 20857 http://www.fda.gov/opacom/lowlit/englow.html

#### **Oral Health Education**

The Department of Health and Senior Services provides a varied array of materials for dental health education, free of charge. http://dhss.mo.gov/living/families/oralhealth/index.php

#### **Save Your Smile**

Seven nutrition and lifestyle tips for a healthy, happy mouth. Eating Smart by Jennifer Renee Smith; December 2008 http://www.americancheerleader.com



#### The Children's Oral Health Institute Programs

Lessons In A Lunch Box: Healthy Teeth Essentials & Facts About Snacks<sup>®</sup> I Brush, You Brush, We Brush Project Clean Toothbrush: Important Tips to Help Prevent the Spread of Flu Germs Operation Healthy Holiday Stocking Visit www.mycohi.org to learn more about the special programs listed above.

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#### February is National Children's Dental Health Month

Observance of National Children's Dental Health Month (NCDHM) and other special promotions of the ADA. It may not be used for any other purpose. http://www.ada.org/2934.aspx

#### ADA.org: Give Kids A Smile®

A Curriculum Resource Reference: Special Programs

> Each year in February the nation's dentists provide free oral health care services to low-income children across the country. http://www.ada.org/sections/publicResources/pdfs/content\_signup\_instructions.pdf

#### 80

A Curriculum Resource Reference:

Great Field Trip Recommendations

#### Visit the 1st Dental School in the World!

The University of Maryland, Baltimore College of Dental Surgery. The University of Maryland is the direct descendant of the world's first dental college. The Baltimore College of Dental Surgery (BCDS), 1840. http://www.dental.umaryland.edu/aboutBCDS

#### Visit the Dr. Samuel D. Harris National Museum of Dentistry

The National Museum of Dentistry, a Smithsonian Affiliate, is a lively center where visitors discover the importance of a healthy smile. www.dentalmuseum.org

#### Visit The National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research

NIDCR is the federal government's leading agency for scientific research on oral, dental and craniofacial health and disease. NIDCR is one of the National Institutes of Health (NIH) in the U.S. Department of Health and Human

http://www.nidcr.nih.gov/

#### Visit your local dental school

Check out the ADEA website for a comprehensive list of dental schools in the US and Canada at

http://www.adea.org



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A Curriculum Resource Reference: Other Valuable Links

**ADA** Foundation ADHA Institute for Oral Health America's Promise Alliance American Student Dental Association Doctor of Dentistry Magazine DentaQuest Foundation **DTA Foundation** Face of the Future: The New Oral Biology (ADA Media Conference) Good Dietary Choices (USDA Food Pyramid) GUM Henry Schein Dental Maryland Dental Society Maryland State Dental Association National Dental Association Foundation National Maternal and Child Oral Health Resource Center National Museum of Dentistry **Pierre Fauchard Academy** Store-a-Tooth **Student National Dental Association** Your Tooth Fairy Pillow



10

Dental Organizations <sub>cont</sub>.

American Association for Community Dental Programs - www.aacdp.com American Association for Dental Research - www.aadronline.org American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry - www.aapd.org American Association of Public Health Dentistry - www.aaphd.org American Association of Women Dentists - www.aawd.org American Dental Association - www.ada.org American Dental Education Association - www.adea.org Academy of General Dentistry - www.agd.org American Dental Hygienists' Association - www.adha.org American Public Health Association - www.apha.org Academy for Sports Dentistry - www.academyforsportsdentistry.org Association of State & Territorial Dental Directors - www.astdd.org Hispanic Dental Association - www.hdassoc.org International Association for Dental Research - www.iadr.com International Association of Paediatric Dentistry - http://www.iapdworld.org National Dental Association - www.ndaonline.org National Dental Hygienists' Association - www.ndhaonline.org National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research www.nidcr.nih.gov Society of American Indian Dentists

Give me the strength and courage to teach; To conquer this goal that I must reach; To guide those little faces dear; To help them learn to see and hear.



A Teacher's Poem

And even when my patience wear To them I must always be dear And guide those little wondering feet. To conquer things that they must meet.

11

Then, when my daily task is done, And I can truthfully say I've won, To you dear one, I'll turn my face And say a little prayer with grace To thank you for your kindly deed. You always help when one's in need.



by *Martha Thomas Jones* December 10, 1942 12 Thank You Thomas you

The Children's Oral Health Institute would like to thank all of our educators for utilizing the *Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis In Your Classroom* resource reference. We believe that you will find the educational material and instructional information contained within this booklet quite useful. Your commitment as a teacher to teach oral health education in the classroom will help to relieve needless suffering and improve the lives of children and families.

We as well thank all of the volunteers who took part in the groundbreaking meeting with the Maryland Board of Education in 2008 to appeal for the inclusion of oral health education for grades K through 12.

Sincerely,

The Children's Oral Health Institute

## About The Children's Oral Health Institute

Prevention That Empowers!

The Children's Oral Health Institute (MCOHI) is a 501(c)3 organization created to combat dental neglect and oral abuse among children. Our goal is to improve the attitudes and behavior of children and families on a variety of oral health issues through early health promotion and disease prevention education.

13

#### Our Purpose Is To...

About the COHI

- Provide various, independent studies regarding dental treatment for children
- Improve preventive dental education outreach and public awareness
- · Conduct research projects and clinical studies in pediatric dentistry
- · Serve as a national children's oral health information center
- Encourage, support and evaluate innovative ideas, products and programs in oral health services delivery to children.

Learn More About COHI www.mycohi.org · info@mycohi.org "Code Red: The Oral Crisis in Your Classroom<sup>©</sup> is a tremendous resource in the classroom. The methodology, designed to help educators recognize the signs and symptoms of a child suffering from tooth decay in addition to providing them with the tools to teach children the importance of oral health, is fundamental."

14

Testimonials

~ Wayne J. Riley, MD, MBA, MPH, MACP - President & Chief Executive Officer, Meharry Medical College

"I encourage teachers to use Code Red in their classrooms to help prevent needless pain, suffering and even death at the hands of oral disease."

~ Congressman Elijah E. Cummings, 7th District of Maryland

"Code Red: The Oral Health Crisis in Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> is exceptionally innovative. It inspires vulnerable children to be committed to and passionate about oral health....."

~ Christian S. Stohler, DMD, DrMedDent - Dean, University of Maryland, Baltimore College of Dental Surgery

"School nurses across the country see children suffering from tooth decay and pain on a daily basis. Tooth decay causes needless pain and missed school days. Code Red: The Crisis in Your Classroom<sup>®</sup> is a user-friendly resource that can help teachers educate students about the importance of oral health and prevention of dental caries and disease."

~ Sandi Delack, RN, M Ed, NCSN - President, National Association of School Nurses

"Tooth decay is real and prevalent in the classroom. When a teacher fails to recognize the student's pain, additional challenges arise for both the teacher and student. Code Red is an invaluable resource that equips teachers with the knowledge to effectively respond to this oral health crisis."

~ Shannon M. Paige - Third Grade Teacher, Centennial Place Elementary School The Facts

"Tooth decay is the most common chronic childhood disease in America, affecting 50 percent of first graders and 80 percent of 17-year-olds. Twenty million children - 25% of persons under age 19 - suffer 80% of all tooth decay. It is five times more frequent than asthma. Untreated tooth decay and disease can affect a child's health, well-being, growth, and achievement. Children with serious oral health problems can have difficulty eating and sleeping, or concentrating in school. For an estimated 4-5 million of these children, tooth decay interferes with routine activities. Over 51 million school hours are lost each year due to dental-related problems."

15

US Department of Health and Human Services. Oral Health in America: A Report of the Surgeon General Rockville MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, National Institute of Health, 2000. In the future, all states may institute the inclusion of oral health questions on their Standardized Tests. Educating children early about their dentition and their oral health could help to reduce health care costs, improve graduation rates and save lives. We appreciate the consideration of education officials throughout the nation to consider this type of basic dental health questions for inclusion on their State Standardized Tests.

16

1) Where is dental plaque found?

a. on your skin b. on your teeth c. in your ears d. none of the above

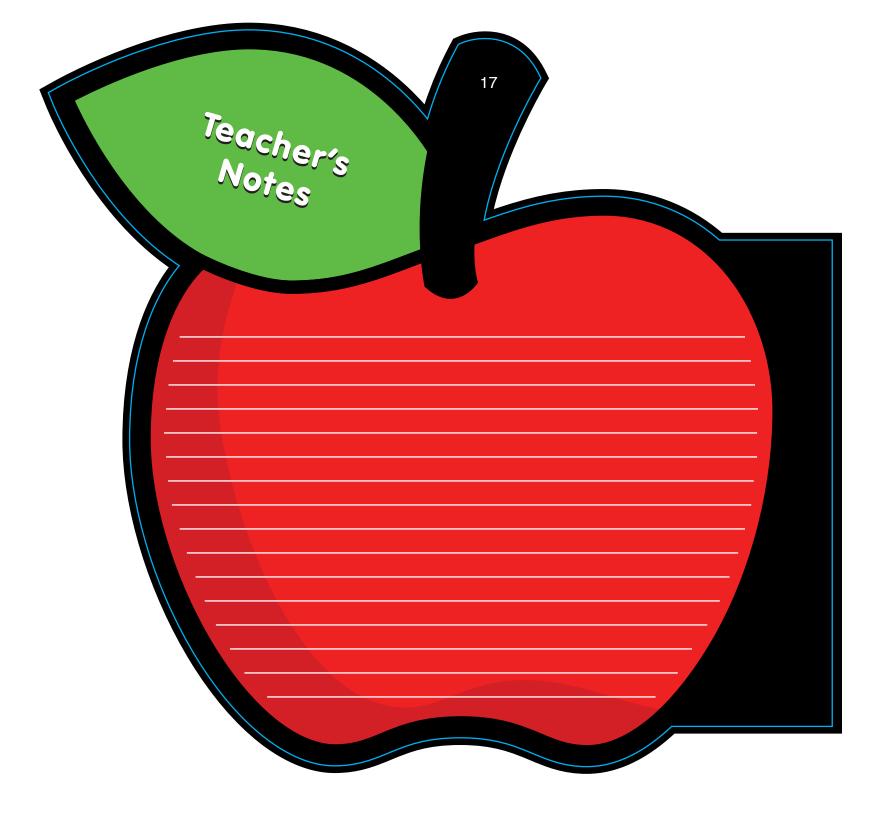
Sample Standardized Standardized Test Questions Test Questions Oral Health

2) What is tooth decay?

a. a disease b. an infection c. both d. neither

- 3) How many times should you brush your teeth each day?a. onceb. at least 2 timesc. after every meal
- 4) How many teeth do you normally get in your lifetime? a. 20 b. 32 c. 45 d. 52
- 5) What is the hardest structure in the human body? a. tooth enamel b. skull bone c. ear cartilage d. toenails

Answers: 1) b, 2) c, 3) c, 4) d, 5) a



#### Where to Find Additional Dental Health Care Services, Free or Reduced Dental Treatment Resources

18

- Local Health Departments
- ✔ Local Department of Medicaid Services
- ✓ Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)
- ✔ Local Dental Schools and Dental Hygiene Schools
- ✔ Call 1-800-DENTIST or visit them online at www.1800dentist.com
  - ✔ Also visit www.dentists .com or www.dentistdirectory.com
    - ✔ Visit www.mycohi.org for more detailed information



The Maryland Children's Oral Health Institute was renamed in 2011

Locate a Dentist

